

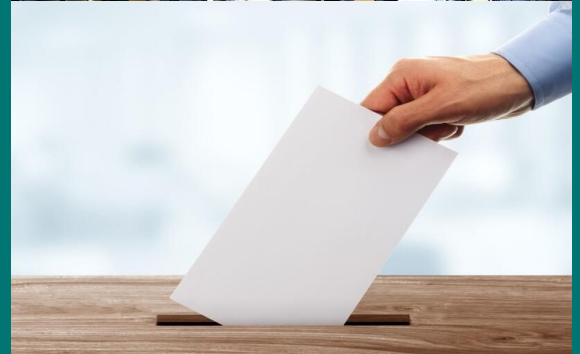
Vocabulary

- Ceasefire 停火
- War 战争
- Victim 受害者



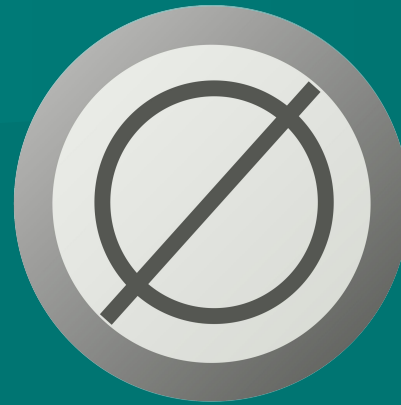
Vocabulary

- The United Nations 联合国
- Assembly 集会
- Vote 投票



Vocabulary

- Abstain 弃权
- Human Rights 人权
- Strike 打击



HUMAN
RIGHTS
WATCH





Formation of the United Nations

What is the United Nations?

What is its purpose?

Where is it located?

What is the structure of the UN?

Who has the most power?



**United
Nations**

The United Nations



- **International organization of countries created in 1945** to promote world peace, develop good relations and **cooperation between countries**, and to encourage respect for **human rights**
- New members are admitted to the UN on the recommendation of the **Security Council** by a two-thirds vote of the **General Assembly**.
- Membership is open to any country that supports the UN's mission and is willing to follow the rules and responsibilities specified in the charter



UN General Assembly



The UN Security Council



What are Human Rights?

Why would the UN focus on Human Rights following WWII?



General Assembly:

Resolution for Ceasefire in Gaza
(Later Vetoes by U.S. at Security Council)



The
Guardian

Security Council:
Vote on Ceasefire in Gaza (U.S. Abstains)

THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION
OF **H**uman **R**ights



ADOPTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT
ITS 183RD MEETING, HELD IN PARIS ON 10 DECEMBER, 1948

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights



Who was a co-founder of the UN/co-writer of the UNDHR?

The Articles



The Universal Declaration of HUMAN RIGHTS

Adopted by the General Assembly of the United Nations in 1948, the Universal Declaration states basic rights and fundamental freedoms to which all human beings are entitled.

WE ARE ALL BORN FREE AND EQUAL

EVERYONE IS ENTITLED TO THESE RIGHTS

NO MATTER YOUR RACE, RELIGION OR NATIONALITY

EVERYONE HAS THE RIGHT TO LIFE, FREEDOM AND SAFETY

No one has the right to hold you in slavery.



No one has the right to torture you.

You have the right to recognition everywhere as a person before the law.

We are all equal before the law and are entitled to equal protection of the law.

You have the right to seek legal help if your rights are violated.

No one has the

You have the right to own property.



Everyone has the right to belong to a religion.



Freedom of Expression: You have the right to free thought and to voice your opinions to others.

Everyone has the right to gather as a peaceful assembly.

You have the right to help choose and to take part in governing your country.

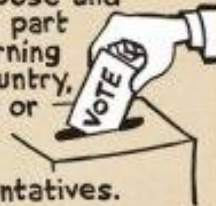


right to seek legal help if your rights are violated.



No one has the right to wrongly imprison you or force you to leave your country.

You have the right to help choose and to take part in governing your country, directly or through chosen representatives.



You have the right to a fair and public trial.

Everyone is innocent until **PROVEN** guilty.

You have the right to privacy. No one can interfere with your reputation, family, home or correspondence.



You have the right to social security and are entitled to economic, social and cultural help from your government.

Workers' rights: Every adult has the right to a job, a fair wage and to join a trade union.



You can travel wherever you want.

You have the right to leisure and rest from work.

You have the right to seek asylum in another country if you are being persecuted in your own country.



Everyone has the right to an adequate standard of living for themselves and their family.



Everyone has the right to education.

Everyone has the right to a nationality.

You have the responsibility to respect the rights of others

Your intellectual property as an artist or scientist should be protected.

All adults have the right to marriage and to raise a family.



NO ONE CAN TAKE AWAY ANY OF YOUR RIGHTS

We are all entitled to social order so we can enjoy these rights.

Human Rights Issues Today

The logo for Human Rights Watch is a blue square containing the words "HUMAN RIGHTS WATCH" in white, uppercase, sans-serif font, arranged in three lines.

H U M A N
R I G H T S
W A T C H

www.hrw.org



amnesty.org/en/

AP

With famine looming, Israeli strike kills 7 aid workers and halts food charity's operations in Gaza

WAFAA SHURAFU and SAMY MAGDY

Updated Tue, April 2, 2024 at 8:48 AM PDT · 6 min read



The Washington Post

World Central Kitchen victims remembered for going 'extra mile' to deliver aid

Michael E. Miller

Updated Tue, April 2, 2024 at 9:38 AM PDT · 4 min read



On March 25, World Central Kitchen shared video showing Lalzawmi "Zomi" Frankcom, who was killed in an Israeli strike, giving a tour of their Gaza kitchen. (Video: Reuters)



CNN

Pope Francis calls for Gaza ceasefire as he leads Easter Mass following health...

